

VQPLA

VideoQ Picture Levels Analyzer

Training Presentation

September 2025

VQPLA is one of **V**ideo**Q P**roductivity **T**ools modules

VQPT is a suite of software modules for advanced video processing workflow

http://www.videog.com/vqpt.html



www.videoq.com/vqpla.html

www.videoq.com

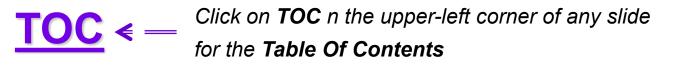


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Who needs VQPLA

VideoQ VQPLA is a unique software tool which reads media file and generates machine-readable JSON Report.

Each VQPLA report contains comprehensive set of **objective data** describing the SDR/HDR video content **statistics** and **temporal behavior** in terms of its **colors** and **light levels**.

VQPLA Report includes large arrays aka 'timeline profiles' of video frame critical Light Levels (LL):

- FALL (Frame Average Light Level)
- CLL (Content Light Level), often defined as the current frame brightest pixel LL

Thus, VQPLA provides **model data sets** for **Al analysis** of video content libraries, e.g. of digitized film and tape archives. VQPLA timeline profiles can be used as 'video DNA' for content tracking and recognition tasks.

VQPLA reports provide not only for **human operators decisions**, but also for **automated** post-processing, such as machine-learning, workflow orchestration and optimization

Results of VQPLA analysis form a firm ground for far-going technical and commercial decisions.

For humans VQPLA prints the results and plots the profiles on PNG images,

but robots, of course, prefer "raw" digital data in JSON format





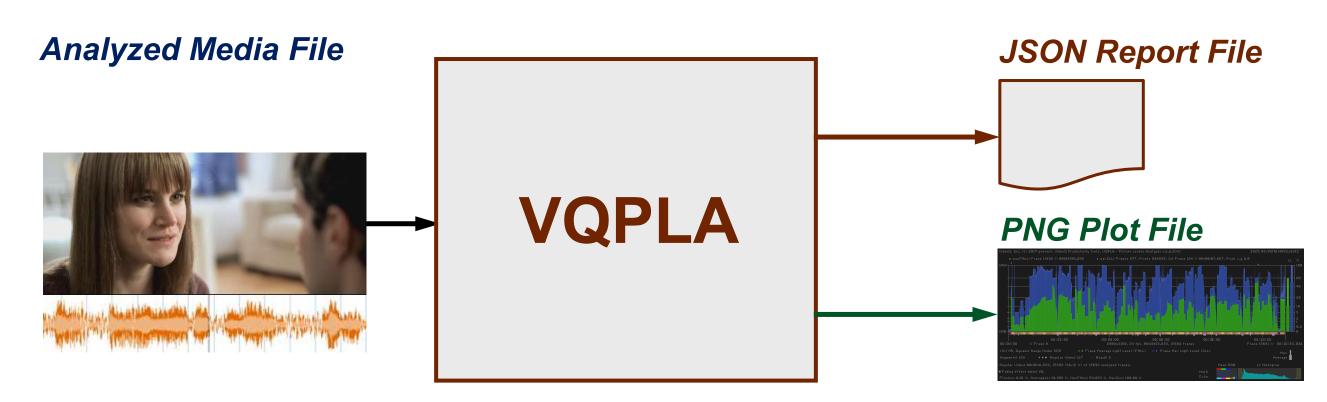
VQPLA Workflow

VQPLA workflow is straight-forward and can be easily automated using common programming tools, e.g. BAT scripts.

Note that if the command line does not specify full path to the output JSON report, it is created automatically. Report is co-located with the input media file and the file name is auto-generated following the input file name. In any case the output plot file name *.PNG always follows the report file name *.JSON.

Multiple VQPLA instances may run simultaneously, analyzing several media files in parallel. The only limitation is host computer performance.

VideoQ Picture Levels Analyzer





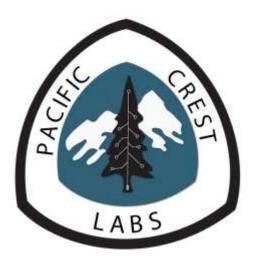
VQPLA Usage Example

In partnership with Pacific Crest Labs VideoQ participated in production and measurements of HDR and SDR test clips used by the Consumer Technology Association and International Electrotechnical Commission for the determination of consumer displays power consumption, in particular with relation to USA Energy Stars program.









VQPLA reports played a pivotal role in the test procedures. VQPLA measured several parameters related to image brightness, colors intensity and expected display light output, such as **MaxRGB** = max(R,G,B) and **LOP** (Light Output Power).

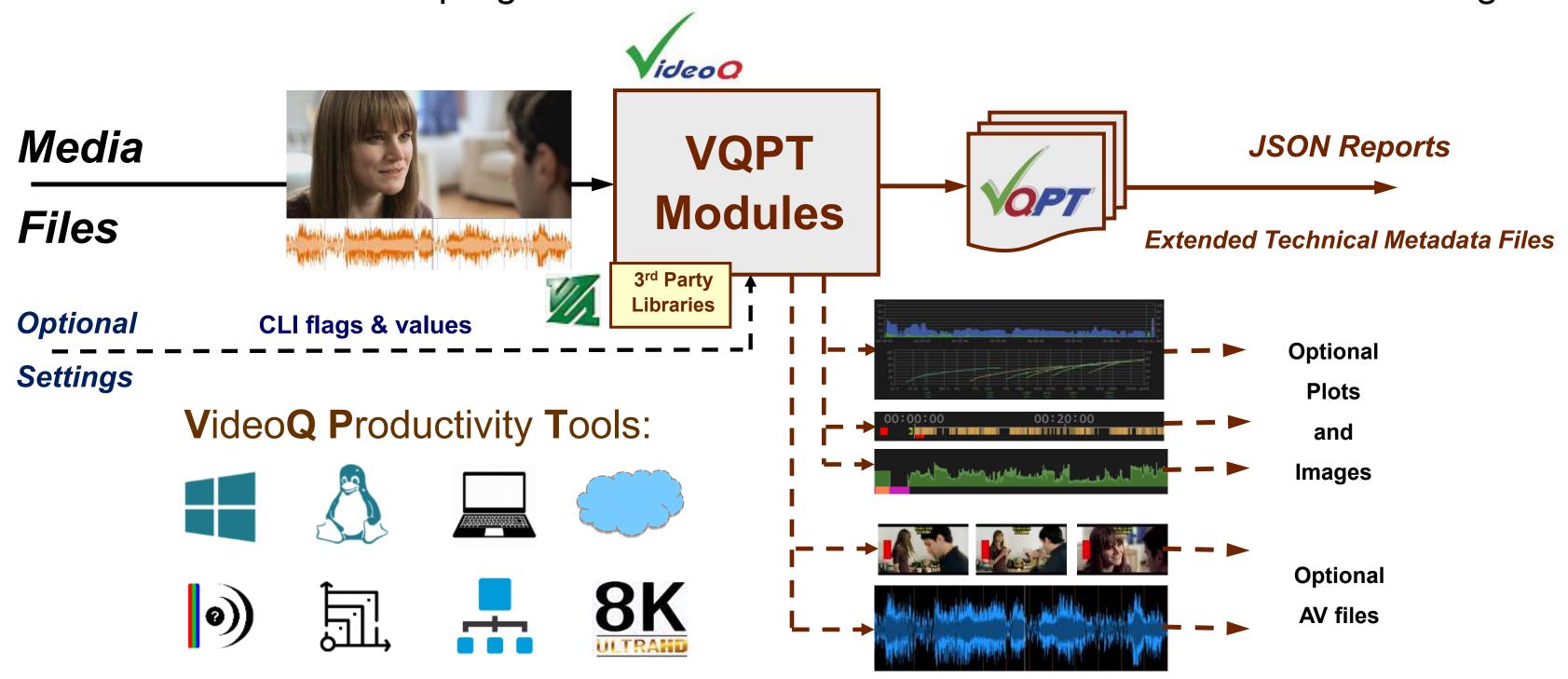
The most informative was LOP parameter, which correlates well with the normalized power consumption of OLED displays. It also correlates (not so strongly) with the normalized power consumption of controlled dimming LCD displays. In case of non-adaptive backlit LCD displays LOP value varies, but display power consumption may remain constant.



VQPLA and **VQPT** Automated Workflow

VideoQ Picture Levels Analyzer

is one of **VQPT** suite program modules used for AV Content Tests and Processing





VQPLA Features 1

- VQPLA software tool can be used for production, post-production and distribution applications.
- VQPLA is a portable Windows/Linux CLI program for on premises and cloud computing.
 Portable here means that VQPLA does not require installation of any additional software.
- It reads SDR/HDR media file and measures each video frame and global parameters.
- VQPLA detects edit cut and cross-fade points, i.e. boundaries of video segments, and calculates timeline profiles of FALL and CLL light levels (LL).
- VQPLA sorts detected video segments by types:
 Regular Video, Black, Credits On Black, Test Pattern
- Finally, VQPLA creates Report in machine-readable JSON format suitable for large databases and Plot image in PNG format suitable for human operator.



VQPLA Features 2

1. VQPLA **Report** in JSON format includes general info header, input file media info, and test conditions sections, as well as the comprehensive set of measured/detected parameters:

Video Data Levels Statistics:

Average YUV and RGB Video Data Levels, Color Palette Type, Video Data Volume, Chroma Data Volume, U Data Volume, V Data Volume, 8 bit Histograms, 5 Statistical Quantiles (min, lower, median, upper, max).

- Light Levels (LL) Statistics:
 - Floor LL, Average LL, MaxFALL, and MaxCLL values, measured on regular video type frames.
- VQPLA Report includes FALL and CLL timeline profiles data arrays at 1 frame interval.
- 2. VQPLA **Plot** image shows **FALL** and **CLL timeline profiles**, **level statistics bargraphs**, **segment types statistics** and **segments boundaries** (edit cuts and cross-fade edits) timeline positions, as well as other useful markers and values.



Input Media File Formats and Parameters

- VQPLA reads media file, containing one or several video stream(s)
- Currently supported input media file extensions:
 - AVI, M2V, M2TS, MKV, MOV, MP4, MPG, MXF, TS, WEBM (with or without audio stream)
- VQPLA can open numbered image file sequences with the following extensions:
 - BMP, DPX, EXR, JP2K, JP2, JPEG, JPG, PNG, TIF, TIFF, WEBP
- All video codecs supported by ffmpeg



- Any duration longer than 4s
- Any bit depth from 8b to 16b per component
- Any frame size and frame rate
- Any bitrate

Note that if the media file contains several video streams VQPLA will analyze only the first one.

Other stream types (audio, data, text, etc.) can be present, but are skipped.



Usage Info Helper

Launching VQPLA executable without any parameters, brings up the following help message:

```
vqpla [-noplot] [-notlp] [-r float] [-DRMS] [-SRMS] -i inFilePath [-o] or [-o outFilePath]
Order of flags and parameters is mandatory and cannot be changed
[-noplot] option disables .PNG Plot File output (not recommended)
[-notlp] option disables Timeline Profile section within JSON Report file (not recommended)
[-r FrameRate] option: set default frame rate, e.g. -r 23.976; applied only in absence of file metadata
[-DRMS] option: Dynamic Range Mode Switch
  -DRMS = -sdr : Standard Dynamic Range Mode (default)
  -DRMS = -pq : HDR-PQ Mode (PQ = Perceptual Quantizer)
  -DRMS = -hlg : HDR-HLG Mode (HLG = Hybrid Log Gamma)
if [-DRMS] is not present, Dynamic Range Mode = AUTO (using file metadata, default = SDR)
[-SRMS] option: Signal Range Mode Switch:
  -SRMS = -nr : Narrow (aka Broadcast) Y,R,G,B Range is used, e.g. 8 bit levels from 16 to 235
  -SRMS = -fr : Full (aka CG) Y,R,G,B Range is used, e.g. 8 bit levels from 0 to 255
if [-SRMS] is not present, Signal Range mode = AUTO (using file metadata and YUV/RGB color space info)
inFilePath: Path\FileName.Ext, for sequences: 1st measured frame file name, e.g. ABC001234.TIFF
[-o outFilePath] option specifies full Path\FileName.Ext
If [-o] is present but outFilePath omitted, outFilePath = inFilePath.vqpla.json
Optional Plot File Path always follows outFile Path (*.png matching *.json)
If Path\FileName contains spaces or special characters use double quotes
Report and Log files are in multi-lingual UTF-8 encoding format
```



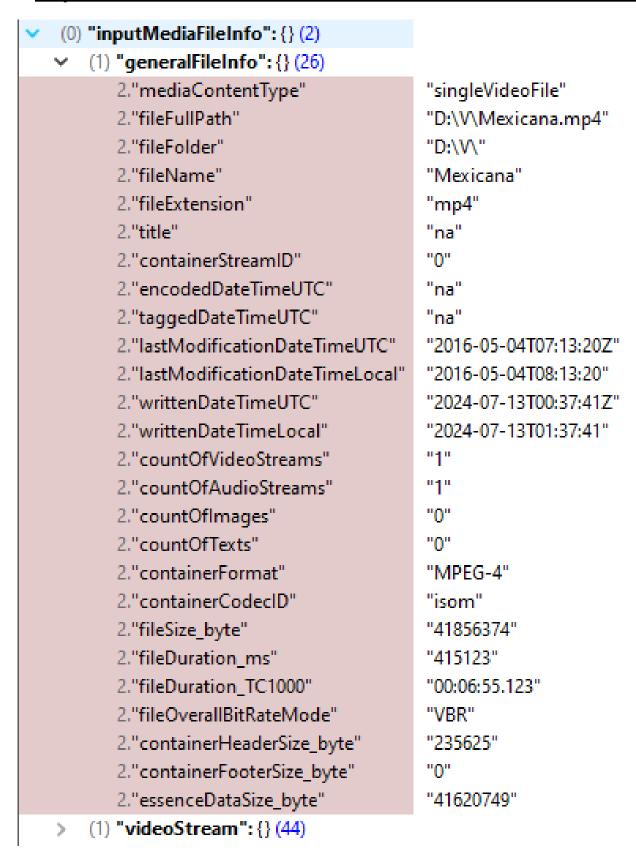
Top Level Report Structure

Name		Value
>	(0) "header": {} (17)	
>	(0) "inputMediaFileInfo": {} (2)	
>	(0) "testConditions": {} (17)	
>	(0) "segments": {} (4)	
>	(0) "videoLevelsStatistics": {} (14)	
>	(0) "lightLevelsStatistics": {} (13)	
>	(0) "timelineProfiles": {} (5)	

Header Section

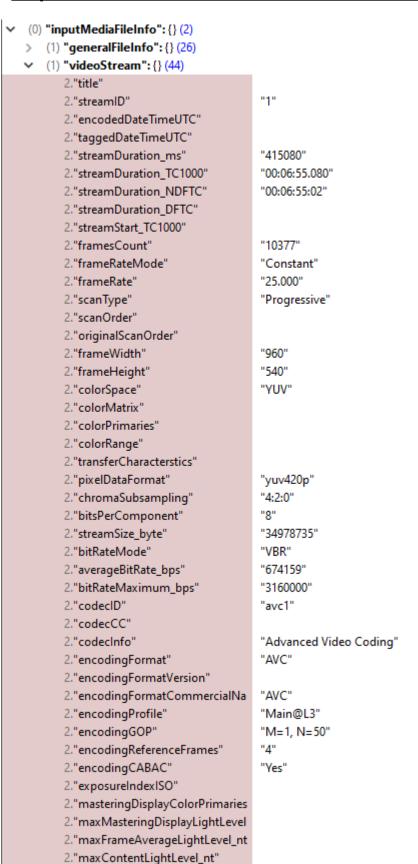
Name	Value		
✓ (0) "header": {} (17)			
1."operatingSystem"	"Windows"		
1."programShortName"	"VQPLA"		
1."programName"	"Picture Levels Analyzer"		
1."version"	"1.2.2"		
1."copyright"	"VideoQ, Inc. (c) 2017-present"		
1."license"	"DEMO License to Gencom Technologies. License validity: 25Sep2025"		
1. "reportDateTimeUTC"	"2025-08-06T00:21:51.746Z"		
1. "reportDateTimeLocal"	"2025-08-06T01:21:51.746"		
1."localTimeZone"	"UTC+00:00, GMT Daylight Time"		
1."elapsedTime_ms"	"240371"		
1. "elapsedTime_TC1000"	"00:04:00.371"		
1."applicationFolder"	"c:\ Work_CLion_Projects\VQPLA\cmake-build-release\"		
1."launchedFromFolder"	"c:\ Work_CLion_Projects\VQPLA\cmake-build-release\"		
1. "inputMediaFileName"	"D:\V\Mexicana.mp4"		
1. "reportFileNameMode"	"Specified in command line"		
1. "reportFileName"	"Mexicana.mp4.vqpla.json"		
1."plotFileName"	"Mexicana.mp4.vqpla.png"		
> (0) "inputMediaFileInfo": {} (2)			

InputMediaFileInfo > GeneralFileInfo Section

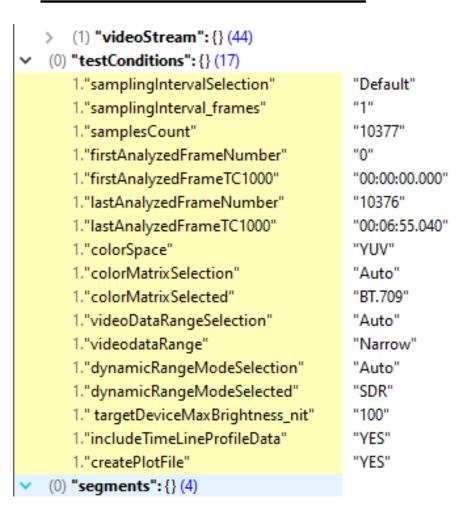




InputMediaFileInfo >VideoStream Section



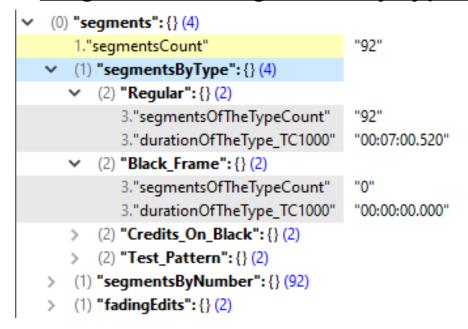
TestConditions Section



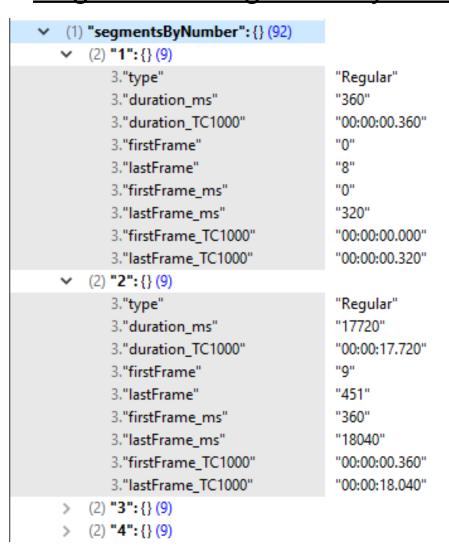
Segments Section



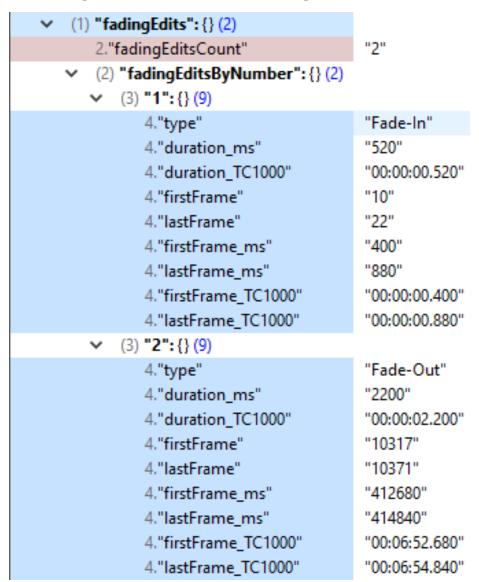
Segments > Segments By Type Section



Segments > Segments By Number Section



Segments > FadingEdits Section





VideoLevelsStatistics Section

```
(0) "videoLevelsStatistics": {} (14)
       1."paletteType"
                                             "Multicolor"
       1."videoDataVolume pct"
                                             "100.20"
       1."chromaDataVolume_pct"
                                             "36.935"
       1."chromaVolumeU_pct"
                                             "31.696"
       1."chromaVolumeV_pct"
                                             "41.518"
                                             "-4.824"
       1."averageU_pct"
       1."averageV_pct"
                                             "5.0197"
       1."averageY_pct"
                                             "40.119"
       1."averageR_pct"
                                             "47.784"
       1."averageG_pct"
                                             "38.470"
                                             "30.978"
       1."averageB_pct"
   (1) "dataLevels_8b": {} (7)

✓ (2) "Y": {} (5)

             3."minLevel_8b"
             3."lowerLevel_8b"
                                             "18"
             3."medianLevel_8b"
                                             "104"
             3."upperLevel_8b"
                                             "235"
             3."maxLevel_8b"
                                             "255"
      > (2) "U":{} (5)
      > (2) "V":{} (5)
         (2) "R": {} (5)
      > (2) "G":{} (5)
      > (2) "B":{} (5)
      > (2) "maxRGB": {} (5)
   (1) "dataLevels_pct": {} (7)
      > (2) "Y":{} (5)
      > (2) "U":{} (5)
      > (2) "V":{} (5)
      > (2) "R":{} (5)
      > (2) "G":{} (5)
         (2) "B": {} (5)
      > (2) "maxRGB": {} (5)
   (1) "dataHistograms_pct_x1000":{}(
```

<u>VideoLevelsStatistics > DataHistograms Section</u>

```
(1) "dataHistograms_pct_x1000": {} (
      (2) "Y": [] (256)
      (2) "U": [] (256)
      (2) "V": [] (256)
      (2) "R": [] (256)
      (2) "G": [] (256)
      (2) "B": [] (256)
      (2) "maxRGB": [] (256)
          3.0
                                          0
          3.1
                                          0
          3.2
                                          0
          3.3
          3.4
          3.5
          3. 6
          3.7
          3.8
          3.9
          3.10
          3.11
          3, 12
          3.13
          3.14
          3, 15
          3. 16
                                          701
          3.17
                                          89
          3.18
                                          52
                                          255
          3, 19
          3. 20
                                          435
          3. 21
                                          494
          3.22
                                          377
          3. 23
                                          306
          3. 24
                                          343
```



This section contains important data set providing not only for **human operator decisions**, but also for **automated post-processing**, such as machine-learning, workflow orchestration and optimization.

Results of such analysis form a firm ground for far-going technical and commercial decisions.

Note the large (in this example - 10376 video frames) 'timeline profiles' array of critical Light Levels in %:

- FALL (Frame Average Light Level)
- CLL (Content Light Level)
 defined as the current frame brightest pixel LL

FALL timeline profile is especially valuable, because it is very robust. Profile 'shape' remains invariable after video frame size and frame rate conversion, as well as after application of various video compression codecs.

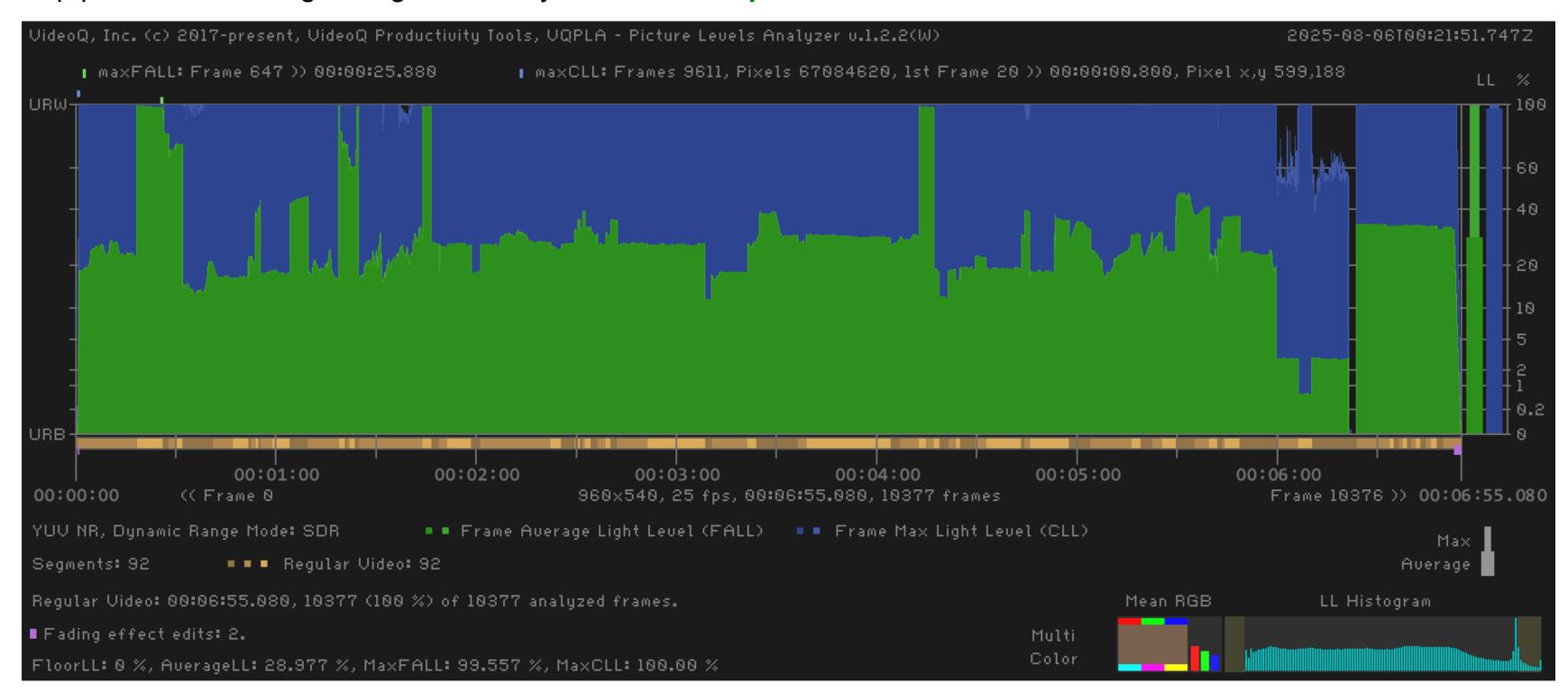
This makes FALL profile very useful for **Al content recognition** processes, aka 'video DNA' tests.

```
(0) "lightLevelsStatistics": {} (13)
                                                           LightLevelsStatistics Section
                                              "na"
       1."warning"
                                              "0.0000"
       1."floorLL pct"
      1."averageLL_pct"
                                              "28.977"
       1."maxFALL pct"
                                              "99.557"
       1."maxFALL FrameNo"
                                              "647"
       1."maxFALL TC"
                                              "00:00:25,880"
       1."maxCLL_pct"
                                              "100,00"
       1."maxCLL FramesCount"
                                              "9611"
       1."maxCLL PixelsCount"
                                              "67084620"
                                              "20"
       1."maxCLL FirstFrameNo"
      1."maxCLL FirstFrameTC"
                                              "00:00:00.800"
                                              "599"
       1."maxCLL FirstFramePixelX"
       1."maxCLL FirstFramePixelY"
                                              "188"
(0) "timelineProfiles": {} (5)
       1."samplesCount_frames"
                                              "10377"
                                              "1"
       1."samplingStep_frames"
       1."firstAnalyzedFrameNumber"
                                              "0"
       1."lastAnalyzedFrameNumber"
                                              "10376"
   (1) "FrameNo FALL pct CLL pct": [] (
                                              "000000, 0.0000, 0.0000"
          2.0
          2.1
                                              "000001, 0.0000, 0.0000"
          2.2
                                              "000002, 0.0000, 0.0000"
          2.3
                                              "000003, 0.0000, 0.0000"
                                              "000004, 0.0000, 0.0000"
          2.4
          2.5
                                              "000005, 0.0000, 0.0000"
          2.6
                                              "000006, 0.0000, 0.0000"
          2.7
                                              "000007, 0.0000, 0.0000"
                                              "000008, 0.0000, 0.0000"
          2.8
          2.9
                                              "000009, 0.0378, 0.2677"
          2, 10
                                              "000010, 0.1973, 1.3124"
          2.11
                                              "000011, 0.5347, 3.6988"
          2.12
                                              "000012, 1.0947, 7.1599"
```



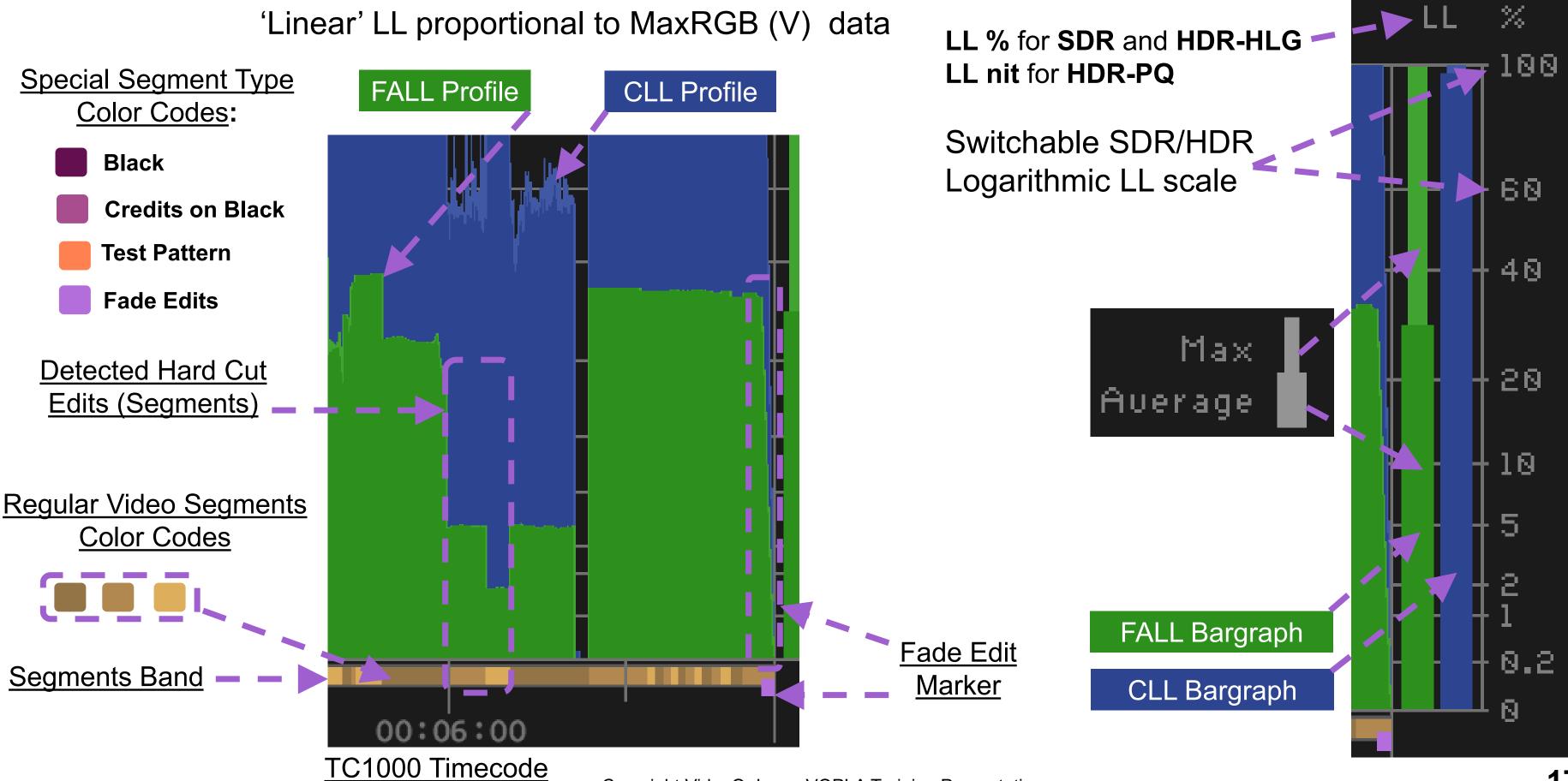
Plot Example 1 – Professional Clip Checked

- Professional 6 min long clip containing 92 sharp edit cut segments, very short Fade-In edit at start, and Fade-Out at the end.
- Well balanced full contrast video stream more or less uniform FALL profile, CLL values mostly close to 100%.
- Average Color is warm reddish-yellowish Gray, Floor LL = 0, LL histogram is spread over the valid range.
- Sharp peak on the histogram right side may indicate some presence of CG content. See next slides for more details.





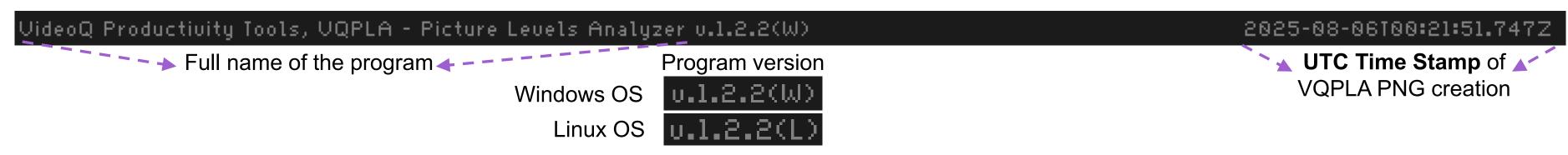
VQPLA Plot Image Details Explained 1



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VQPLA Plot Image Details Explained 2



Example A: Everything looks normal, - good video material.

Summary of the most important analysis results

Example B:

- Presence of Black Segment and multiple Fading Edits may indicate video of scanned old archive film
- Special Warning is due to extremely low Average LL and MaxFALL values; also Floor LL is slightly elevated.

```
Regular Video: 184 Black: 1

Regular Video: 88:86:53.667, 9928 (99.34 %) of 9993 analyzed frames.

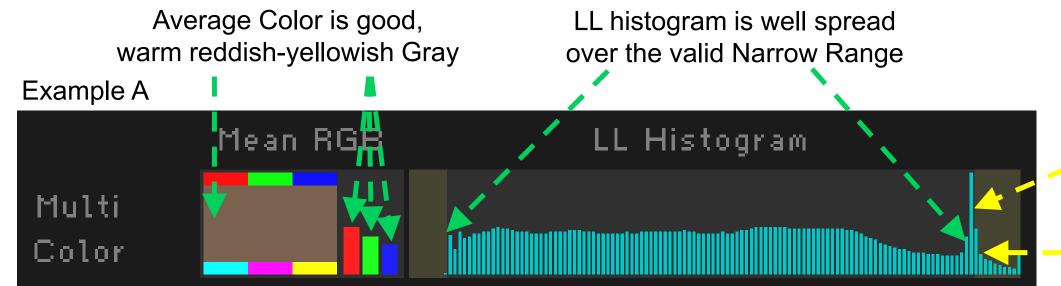
Fading effect edits: 9. Warning: Extremely Low Average LL

FloorLL: 8.8868 %, AverageLL: 1.8355 %, MaxFALL: 6.6989 %, MaxCLL: 44.687 %
```

Summary of the most important analysis results



VQPLA Plot Image Details Explained 3



Histogram peak at the right NR limit may indicate some presence of CG content.

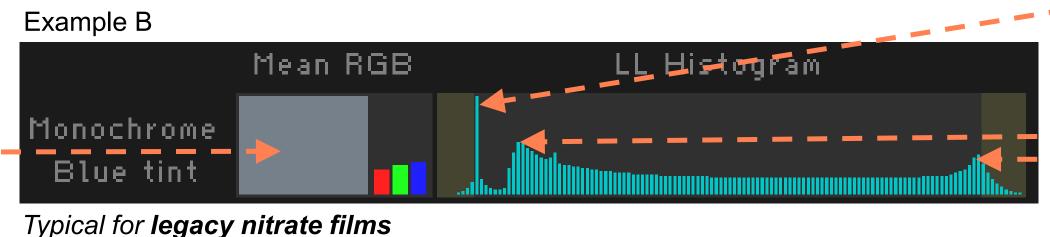
Out of range energy is present, but it is rather low, indicating mild white crash issues.

Detected
Palette Type:
Monochrome
Blue Tint

Detected

Palette Type:

Multi-color



Separate peak at the left NR limit indicates black bands, i.e. active image is smaller than video frame size.

Increased probabilities of the LL near the
histogram limits indicates strong black
crash and white crash issues, probably due
to the multiple re-prints of the old film.

Detected
Palette Type:
Monochrome
Sepia



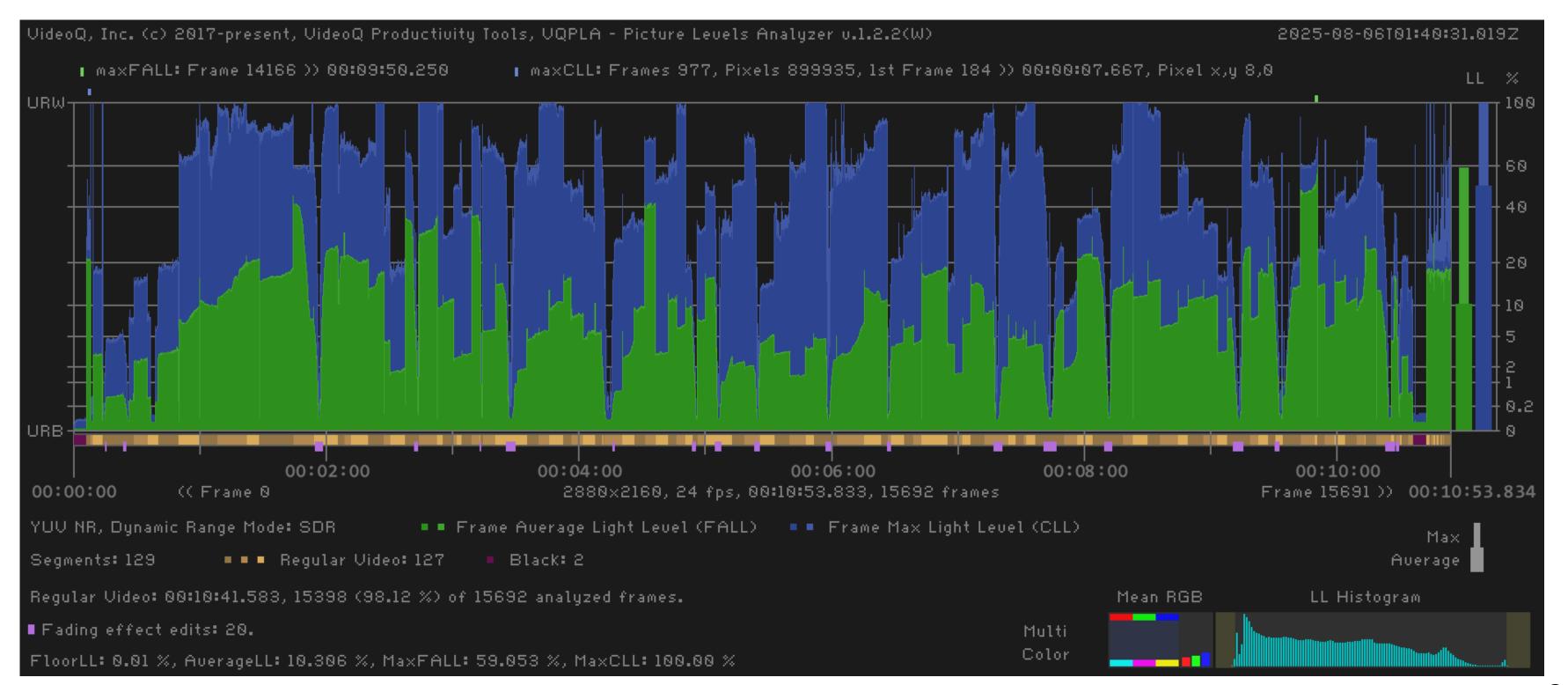
Peak at the left NR limit is not very strong, which means that **black bands** are not very wide, i.e. active image is more or less fitting video frame size.

Absence of LL in large intervals between histogram and valid range limits indicates strong **contrast loss** issues, - active image black level lifted up, white level reduced.



Plot Example 2 – Digitized Feature Film

- Low-budget feature film, 16mm color MAG. Within its 11 min duration VQPLA detected 129 sharp edit cuts and 20 fade edits.
- FALL profile is non-uniform and rather dark, Average LL = 10.3%, MaxFALL = 59%, but MaxCLL = 100%.
- Average Color is dark blueish Gray, Floor LL = 0.01 %, LL histogram biased towards low levels.





Plot Example 3 – Digitized Documentary Film

- Cultural heritage documentary film, 16mm color. Within its 6 min duration VQPLA detected 105 edit cuts and 9 fade edits.
- VQPLA added Warning: "Extremely Low Average LL". Average LL = 1.83%, MaxFALL = 6.69%, MaxCLL = 44.7%.
- Average Color is very dark Gray, Floor LL = 0.01 %, LL histogram strongly biased towards low levels.

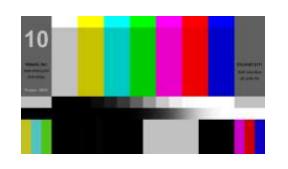


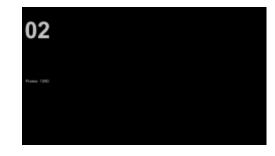


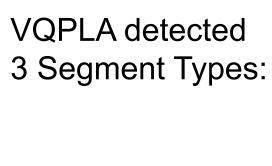
Plot Example 4 – VQCB HDR-PQ Test Pattern

- 20s long VQCB test sequence consists of three segments:
 "0" 0s..10s Text Box with QR Code, "1" 10s..18s: ITU BT.2111 HDR-PQ Color Bars Test, "2" 18s..20s: Count-down on Black.
- Reference CLL values (plotted in blue) are: 1knit (segment 0), 10knit (segment 1), 200nit (segment 2)
- These 3 reference LL values correspond to 3 reference RGB data levels: 75%, 100%, and 58% (HDR Unified Reference White)





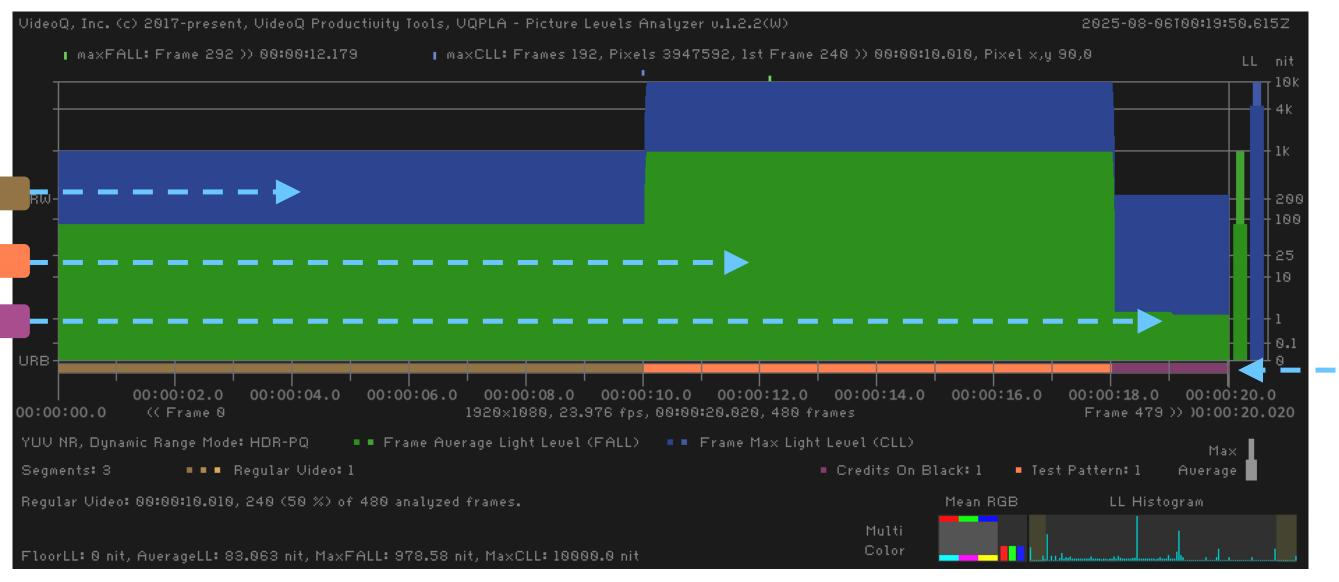




0 = Regular Video

1 = Test Pattern

2 = Credits on Black



3 color coded segment band sections



About VideoQ

Customers & Partners























































































Company History



- Founded in 2005
- Formed by an Engineering Awards winning team sharing between them decades of global video technology.
- VideoQ is a renown player in calibration and benchmarking of Video Processors, Transcoders and Displays, providing tools and technologies instantly revealing artifacts, problems and deficiencies, thus raising the bar in productivity and video quality experience.
- VideoQ products and services cover all aspects of video processing and quality assurance - from visual picture quality estimation and quality control to fully automated processing, utilizing advanced
 VideoQ algorithms and robotic video quality analyzers, including latest UHD and HDR developments.

Operations

- Headquarters in CA, USA
- Software developers in Silicon Valley and worldwide
- Distributors and partners in several countries
- Sales & support offices in USA, UK